

CURRICULUM VITAE

William C. Ritchie

November 2010

NAME: William Craig Ritchie

POSTAL ADDRESSES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, E-MAIL ADDRESS:

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Syracuse University
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ACADEMIC UNIT:

Linguistic Studies Program (Curricular)
Department of Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics (Appointment)
College of Arts and Sciences

ACADEMIC SPECIALIZATIONS:

1. The conceptual basis for theories of second language acquisition and use.
2. Adult second language acquisition (syntax).
3. Grammatical theory and its implications for second language acquisition.
4. Grammatical theory and constraints on language mixing.
5. Interaction of social knowledge and grammatical knowledge in linguistic performance.

EDUCATION:

Ph. D. in Linguistics, University of Michigan, 1969

M. A. in Linguistics, University of Michigan, 1964

B. A. in Germanic Languages and Literatures, University of Michigan, 1962

EMPLOYMENT:

1978-present. Associate Professor of Linguistics, Syracuse University.

1969-1978. Assistant Professor of Linguistics, Syracuse University.

January to May, 1977. On assignment from Syracuse to the Department of English as a Second Language, University of Hawai'i-Manoa.

June to August, 1977. Visiting Assistant Professor of English as a Second Language, University of Hawai'i-Manoa. (1977 Linguistic Institute of the Linguistic Society of America)

June to July, 1976. Visiting Professor of Linguistics, State University of New York College at Oswego. (1976 Linguistic Institute of the Linguistic Society of America)

1966-67. Research Assistant, Center for Research on Language and Language Behavior, Ann Arbor, Mich.

1964-1966. Research Assistant, English Language Institute, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

TEACHING:

a. Courses Taught:

i. Undergraduate:

The Nature and Study of Language
Languages of the World

ii. Undergrad/Grad:

Second Language Acquisition
Universal Grammar and Second Language Acquisition
Introductory Linguistic Analysis
Syntactic Analysis

b. Instructional materials:

i. Book:

(With Lee Louise Slack) *The nature and study of language: A course manual*
Dubuque, Ia.: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company. 1992. Pp. ix, 174.

(With Lee Louise Slack) *The nature and study of language: A course manual*
Dubuque, Ia.: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company. 2nd ed. 1994. Pp. ix,
101.

SCHOLARLY WORK:

a. Publications:

i. Books:

Forthcoming.

(to be co-edited with Tej K. Bhatia) *The Handbook of Bilingualism and
Multilingualism, Second Edition*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
Publication due late 2011. Projected length about 800 pp.

In print

(co-edited with Tej K. Bhatia) *The New Handbook of Second Language
Acquisition, Second Edition*. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group.
Second edition of Ritchie and Bhatia's 1996 *Handbook of Second
Language Acquisition* published by Academic Press. Contributors include
Lydia White (McGill U.), Alan Juffs (U. of Pittsburgh), Roger Hawkins
(U. of Essex, UK), John Archibald (U. of Calgary), David Birdsong (U. of
Texas), Suzanne Flynn (MIT), Paola Dussias (Pennsylvania State U.),
Michael Long (U. of Maryland), Usha Lakshmanan (U. of Southern
Illinois), James Lantolf (Pennsylvania State U.), Teresa Pica (U. of
Pennsylvania), and Jean-Marc DeWaele (U. of London). 2009. 716 pp.

(co-edited with T. K. Bhatia). *Handbook of Bilinugalism*. Blackwell
Publishing. 884 pp. Chapters by Edwards; Grosjean; Ijalba, Obler, &
Chengappa; Meisel; Butler & Hakuta; Muysken; Kroll & Dussias;
Costa; Heredia & Brown; Altarriba & Morier; MacSwan; Berent; Ritchie
& Bhatia; Sachdev & Giles; Romaine; Fishman; Dorian; Mufwene; Piller
& Pavlenko; Bhatia & Ritchie; Genesee; Bialystok; Mackey; Escobar;
Tabouret-Keller; Backus; Kamwangamalu; Li & Lee; Bhatia & Ritchie;
Schlyter; Rosenhouse & Goral. 2004. 884 pp. [Revised, updated
paperback edition in 2005 (UK edition); 2006 (US editon)].

(co-edited with T. K. Bhatia). *Handbook of Child Language Acquisition*. Academic Press. Chapters by Ritchie and Bhatia; Chomsky; Wexler; Lust; O'Grady; Bickerton; Rispoli; Bloom; Gleitman and Gillette; Drescher; Ninio and Snow; Crain and Wexler; Lust, Flynn, Foley, and Chien; MacWhinney; Valian; Lillo-Martin; Bhatia & Ritchie; Dinnsen; and Clahsen. 1999. 740 pp.

(co-edited with Tej K. Bhatia), *Handbook of Second Language Acquisition*. Chapters by Ritchie and Bhatia; Gregg; White; Flynn; Schachter; Eckman; McLaughlin and Heredia; Preston; Leather and James; Gass; Nunan; Sorace; Long; Berent; Obler and Hannigan; Andersen and Shirai; Romaine; Seliger; and Bhatia and Ritchie. San Diego: Academic Press, Inc. 1996. 758 pp.

(co-edited with Tej K. Bhatia), *Progression in second language acquisition*. Papers from the Sixth World Conference of the International Association of Applied Linguistics (AILA), held at the University of Lund, Aug. 9-15, 1981. Papers by Hyltenstam and Magnusson; Snow and Campbell; Guiora, Acton, Bober, Erard, and List; Eisenstein and Hopper; Adiv; Kotsinas; Sorvali; Grindsted and Rechnitzer; Holmen; Reves; Matluck and Mace-Matluck; Wieczerekowki, Schumann, and Oeveste; and Nold and Dines. New Delhi: Bahri Publications. 1985. 196 pp.

(edited), *Second language acquisition research: Issues and Implications*. Chapters by Ritchie; Seliger; Whitaker; Dulay and Burt; J. Anderson; Madden, Bailey, Eisenstein, and L. Anderson; Larsen-Freeman; Hatch; Kleinmann; Krashen; Gary; and Rivers. . New York: Academic Press, Inc. 1978. 221 pp.

ii. Issues of Journals Edited:

(co-edited with Tej K. Bhatia). Code mixing: English across languages = Special Issue of *World Englishes*. (Vol. 8, no. 3 [September 1989]). Articles by Bhatia and Ritchie; Bhatia; Bokamba; Cheng and Butler; Kachru; Kamwangamalu; Myers-Scotton; Naval; Nishimura; Pakir; Poplack, Wheeler, and Westwood; Tay; and Torres.

(co-edited with Tej K. Bhatia), *Progression in second language acquisition* = Special issue of *Indian Journal of Applied Linguistics*. (vol. IX, nos. 1 & 2 [June-December 1983]). Articles as in *Progression in Second Language Acquisition*. (see above)

iii. Articles and Chapters:

In print:

- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Language mixing, Universal Grammar and second language acquisition. In W. Ritchie and T. Bhatia (Eds.) *The New Handbook of Second Language Acquisition, Second Edition*. Bingley, UK: The Emerald Group Publishers. 2009. pp. 591-621.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Second language acquisition: Research and application in the Information Age. In W. Ritchie and T. Bhatia (Eds.) *The New Handbook of Second Language Acquisition, Second Edition*. Bingley, UK: The Emerald Group Publishers. 2009. pp. 545-565.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Psycholinguistics. In B. Spolsky and F. Hult (Eds.) *The Handbook of Educational Linguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell. 2008. pp. 38-52.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia), The bilingual mind and linguistic creativity. *Journal of Creative Communication*, 3:1 (2008), 5-21.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia) Social and psychological factors in language mixing. In T. Bhatia and W. Ritchie (Eds.) *Handbook of Bilingualism*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing. 2004. pp. 336-352.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia) Bilingualism in the global media and advertising. In T. Bhatia and W. Ritchie (Eds.) *Handbook of Bilingualism*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing. 2004. pp. 513-546.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia) Bilingualism in South Asia. In T. Bhatia and W. Ritchie (Eds.) *Handbook of Bilingualism*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing. 2004. pp. 513-546.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia) Language mixing, typology, and second language acquisition. In P. Bhaskararao and K. Subbarao (Eds.) *South Asian Languages: Contact, Convergence, and Typology*. London/Delhi: Sage. 2001. pp. 37-62.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Code-switching, grammar, and sentence production: The problem of light verbs. In E. C. Klein and G. Martohardjono (eds.), *The Development of Second Language Grammars: A Generative Approach*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. 1999. pp. 269-287.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Language mixing and second language acquisition: Some issues and perspectives. In E. C. Klein and G. Martohardjono (eds.), *The Development of Second Language Grammars: A Generative Approach*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. 1999. pp. 241-267.

- (with T. K. Bhatia). Child language acquisition: Introduction, foundations, and overview = Chapter 1 of *Handbook of Child Language Acquisition*. pp. 3-30.
- (with T. K. Bhatia). The bilingual child: Some issues and perspectives = Chapter 17 of *Handbook of Child Language Acquisition*. pp. 569-643.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Second language acquisition: Introduction, foundations, and overview = Chapter 1 of Ritchie and Bhatia (eds.), *Handbook of Second Language Acquisition*. San Diego: Academic Press, Inc. 1996. pp. 1-46.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Bilingual language mixing, Universal Grammar, and second language acquisition = Chapter 19 of Ritchie and Bhatia (eds.), *Handbook of Second Language Acquisition*. San Diego: Academic Press, Inc. 1996. pp. 627-688.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia). Introduction: Current issues in 'mixing' and 'switching'. *World Englishes*, 8 (1989). 1-4.
- Second language acquisition research and the study of non-native varieties of English: Some issues in common. *World Englishes*, 5 (1986). 15-30.
- Word-formation, learned vocabulary, and linguistic maturation. Chapter in Jacek Fisiak (editor), *Historical semantics; historical word-formation*. Amsterdam: Mouton. 1985. 463-482.
- (with Tej K. Bhatia) Introduction. In Tej K. Bhatia and William C. Ritchie (editors), *Progression in second language acquisition*. New Delhi: Bahri Publications. 1985. 1-3.
- Is there a separate discipline of applied linguistics? *Newsletter of the TESOL Applied Linguistics Interest Section*, vol. 6, no. 3 (March 1985). 10-14.
- Introduction; Symposium on second language acquisition. In John Sloboda and Don Rogers (editors), *The acquisition of symbolic skills: Selected papers from a NATO conference at the University of Keele, Keele, U. K., July 1982*. New York: Plenum. 1983. 471-472.
- Universal Grammar and second language acquisition. Sloboda and Rogers (editors), *The acquisition of symbolic skills;* 1983. (see above). 473-483.
- Introduction: Theory and practice in second language research and teaching = Ch. 1 of William C. Ritchie (editor), *Second language acquisition research:* 1978. (see above under "Books"). 1-9.

The Right-Roof Constraint in an adult-acquired language = Ch. 4 of William C. Ritchie (editor), *Second language acquisition research:* 1978. (see above under "Books") 33-63.

(with Masako Katoh) On the perceptual nature of island constraints. *Eigo Gaku (English Linguistics)* . 13 (1975).15-29.

An explanatory framework for the study of adult language acquisition. In Roger W. Shuy and C.-J. N. Bailey (editors), *Towards tomorrow's linguistics* . Washington, D. C.: Georgetown University School of Languages and Linguistics. 1974. 318-328.

Constraints on Adult-acquired Syntax = *Syracuse Orange Papers in Linguistics*, vol. 1, no. 2. Syracuse, N. Y.: Department of Linguistics, Syracuse University. 1973.

On the analysis of surface Nouns. *Papers in Linguistics*, 4 (1971).1-16.

On the explanation of phonic interference. *Language Learning*. 17(1968).183-197.

Some implications of generative grammar for the construction of courses in English as a second language. *Language Learning* . 17 (1967).45-69 and 111-132.

iv. Reviews and Review Articles:

Reviews:

Review of Braj B. Kachru (editor), *The other tongue: English across cultures* . Champaign-Urbana: University of Illinois Press. 1983. Review published in *Language*, 60 (1984).937-940.

(with Tej K. Bhatia) Review of P. R. Turner, *Bilingualism in the Southwest* . Tucson: University of Arizona Press. 1982. Review published in *Applied Psycholinguistics*, 4 (1983).179-183.

Review article:

Linguistic theory: Contributions to second language acquisition. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition* , 13 (1991).77-86. [Review of S. Flynn and W. O'Neil (eds.) *Linguistic theory and second language acquisition* (Kluwer Academic Publishers. 1988) and S. Gass and J. Schachter (eds.), *Linguistic perspectives on second language acquisition* (Cambridge U. Press. 1988).

- v. Encyclopedia entry,
 - (with T. K. Bhatia) Bilingualism. Forthcoming. In P. Robinson (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition*. Routledge.
- b. Invited Presentations (partial):
 - i. Lectures:
 - The study of second language acquisition: A functionalist approach. April 30, 1981. State University of New York/Stony Brook. (One hour.)
 - Problems in the study of second language acquisition. February 13, 1981. McGill University, Montreal. (One hour.)
 - ii. Participation in Symposia:
 - Discussion paper on Flynn, Suzanne. The head-initial/head-final parameter and the acquisition of structure in English relative clauses by adult Spanish, Japanese, and Chinese speakers. Symposium on Second Language Acquisition Theory and Linguistic Theory. Winter meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, Seattle, Wash., December 28-30, 1985 (Scheduled for 15 min. Unable to attend meeting; paper read by a colleague.)
 - Linguistics and the preparation of foreign/second language teachers. Symposium on Linguistics and the Preparation of Foreign/Second Language Teachers. Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the New York State Council on Linguistics (NYSCOL), Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y., November 9-10, 1985. (20 min.)
 - Universal Grammar and second language acquisition. Panel on Second Language Acquisition. NATO Symposium on the Acquisition of Symbolic Skills, July 5-10, 1982, University of Keele, Keele, Staffordshire, England. (45 min.)
 - The nativization of English: Theoretical implications. Symposium on Nativization in Non-native Varieties of English. Sixteenth Annual Meeting of Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). May 4, 1982, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- c. Conference Papers:
 - Language acquisition, social identity, and globalization: A research program. Presented at the 2004 Conference of the International Association for

World Englishes held at Syracuse University, July 16-18. As an Invited Forum Speaker (40 min.)

(with Tej K. Bhatia). Language mixing, typology, and second language acquisition. Presented at the International Symposium on South Asian Languages: Contact, Convergence, and Typology; sponsored by the Institute for the Study of the Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa of the Tokyo University of Foreign Studies held at Tokyo University, December 6-9, 1999.

(with Tej K. Bhatia). Hindi-English code switching and second language acquisition: Some preliminary findings. Presented at the Twentieth South Asian Language Analysis Round Table (SALA XX), July 9-11, 1999, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, IL, USA.

(with Tej K. Bhatia). Acquisition of constraints on code mixing by second language learners. Presented at the Nineteenth South Asian Language Analysis Round Table (SALA XIX), July 18-20, 1998, York University, York, UK.

(with Tej K. Bhatia) Code-switching and Universal Grammar: Some theoretical and methodological issues. Presented at the 1st International Symposium on Bilingualism. University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, UK; April 9-12, 1997. (20 min.)

(with Tej K. Bhatia) Universal Grammar, codeswitching, and dummy verbs. Presented at the Boston University Conference on Language Development at Boston University, Nov, 3-5, 1995. (20 min.)

(with Tej K. Bhatia) Codeswitching, grammar, and sentence production: the problem of dummy verbs. Presented at the Groningen Assembly on Language Acquisition (GALA 1995) at Rijksuniversitet Groningen, The Netherlands, September 7-9, 1995. (20 min.)

(with Tej K. Bhatia) Dummy verbs in codeswitching: grammar or sentence production. Presented at Generative Approaches to Second Language Acquisition (GASLA 95) at City University of New York Graduate Center, New York, NY, May 4-5, 1995. (20 min.)

(with Tej K. Bhatia) Mixing and discourse patterns in South Asian media. International Conference on Language and National Development: The Case of India. Osmania University, Hyderabad, India, January 4-8, 1988. (30 min.)

The development of the field of second language acquisition research: 1957-present. Linguistic Theory and Second Language Acquisition Conference,

MIT, Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 25-27 1985. (30 min.)

Word-formation, learned vocabulary, and linguistic maturation. Third International Conference on Historical Linguistics: Historical Semantics/Historical Word-formation. Poznan, Poland, March 28-31, 1984.

Linguistics and the Classical languages: Teaching Indo-European culture through etymology. Twentieth Annual Institute of the Classical Association of the Empire State. October 28, 1983, Syracuse, N. Y. (20 min.)

Linguistics and TESOL in New York State. Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the New York State English to Speakers of Other Languages and Bilingual Education Association (NYS ESOL BEA). October 23, 1983, Smithtown, Long Island, N. Y. (20 min.)

c. Professional Presentations (Selected by Abstract)(partial):

The methodological preferability of nonstationary theories of language acquisition. Presented at the Second Annual Conference on Language and Communication. Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y., March 29-30, 1985 (20 min.)

The English Double Object construction and linguistic maturation. Presented at the Conference on Language and Communication, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y., May 18-19, 1984. (20 min.)

OTHER PROFESSIONAL RECOGNITION:

a. Some Citations in the Published Work of Other Scholars:

1968. On the explanation of phonic interference. *Language Learning*. 18.183-197.

Cited in:

James, Allan R. 1989. Linguistic theory and second language phonological learning: A perspective and some proposals. *Applied Linguistics*, 10.367-381.

Leather, Jonathan, and Allan James. The acquisition of second language speech. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition*, 13 (1991).305-41.

Brown, Cynthia. 2000. The interrelation between speech perception and phonological acquisition from infant to adult In J. Archibald (ed.), *Second Language Acquisition and Linguistic Theory*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers. pp. 4-63.

1978. The Right Roof Constraint in an adult-acquired language. In William C. Ritchie (ed.), *Second language acquisition research: Issues and implications*. New York: Academic Press, Inc. 33-63.

The subject of:

Schachter, Jacquelyn. 1989. A new look at an old classic. *Second Language Research* , 5.30-42.

Cited in:

Bley-Vroman, R. S. Felix, and G. Ioup. The accessibility of Universal Grammar in adult language learning. *Second Language Research* , 4 (1988).

Cook, V. J. *Chomsky's Universal Grammar* . Blackwell. 1988.

Flynn, S. Research in second language acquisition. In Frederick Newmeyer (editor), *Linguistics: The Cambridge survey* . Cambridge University Press. 1988.

White, L. Island effects in second language acquisition. In S Flynn and W. O'Neil (editors), *Linguistic theory and second language acquisition*. D. Reidel 1988.

White, L. *Universal Grammar and Second Language Acquisition*. Benjamins. 1989.

Thomas, Margaret. Universal Grammar and the interpretation of reflexives in a second language. *Language* , 67 (1991).211-239.

1983. Universal Grammar and second language acquisition. In D. Rogers and J. Sloboda (eds.), *The acquisition of symbolic skills* . Plenum.

Cited in:

Cook, V. J. *Chomsky's Universal Grammar*. Blackwell. 1988.

1985. Is there a separate discipline of applied linguistics? *Newsletter of the TESOL Applied Linguistics Interest Section* , vol. 6, no. 3 (March). 10-14.

Cited in:

Eliasson, S. The interrelation between theoretical and applied linguistics. In O. Tomic and R. Shuy (editors), *The relation of theoretical and applied linguistics* . New York: Plenum. 1988

1985. Word-formation, learned vocabulary, and linguistic maturation. In Jacek Fisiak (ed.), *Historical semantics and historical word-formation* . The Hague: Mouton. 463-482.

Cited in:

Gropen, J., S.Pinker, M. Hollander, R. Goldberg, and R. Wilson. The learnability and acquisition of the dative alternation in English. *Language* , 65 (1989).203-257.

Pinker, S. Learnability and Cognition: *The Acquisition of Argument Structure*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. 1989.

1986. Second language acquisition research and the study of non-native varieties of English: Some issues in common. *World Englishes* , 5.15-30.

Cited in:

Williams, J. Zero anaphora in second language acquisition. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition* . 10 (1988).339-370.

b. Publication used as a textbook:

(co-edited with Tej K. Bhatia). Code mixing: English across languages = Special Issue of *World Englishes*. (Vol. 8, no. 3 [September 1989]). Used as a textbook in graduate courses at the University of Texas and the University of Illinois, 90-91 and 91-92.

(co-edited with T. K. Bhatia). *Handbook of Bilingualism*. Blackwell Publishing. 884 pp. [Revised, updated paperback edition in 2005 (UK edition); 2006 (US edition)]. Used in a graduate course at Columbia University, Spring 2006.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

a. Within the University:

i. University-wide:

Member, University Senate Library Committee, 1988-92.
Director, Institute for Applied Linguistics, 1978-82.

ii. College of Arts and Sciences:

College Committees:

Member, Promotions Committee, 1984-85, 1986-88.
Member, Curriculum Committee, 1978-79, 2008-2011.
Chair, Subcommittee on Majors/Minors, 2010-2011.
Member, Student Standards Committee, 1974-76.

Linguistic Studies Program (partial):

Founding Director, 1977-82.
Member, Executive Committee, 1977-89.
Chair, Graduate Committee, 1985-89.
Chair, Linguistic Analysis Concentration Supervisory Committee, 1977-89.
General Advisor, MA in Linguistic Studies, intermittently, 1989-1998, 2003 to present.

Advisor, BA in Linguistic Studies, 1989-1998, 2003-present

Award for Service:

Dean's Special Service Award for the Promotion of Interdisciplinary Studies (joint with Tej K. Bhatia), Spring 1988.

iii. Department of Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics:

Associate Chair for Linguistics and Member of the Executive Committee, 1977-89.

Coordinator, Linguistics Program in LLL, intermittently, 1989-present.

Chair, Curriculum Committee, 1978-79, 1987-89, 2008-2009.

Chair, Lectures and Symposia Committee, 1999-2001.

Chair, Curriculum Committee. 2008-2009, 2009-2010, 2010-2011.

b. Outside the University:

i. Conferences and Symposia organized:

International Conference on Second Language Learning (held in conjunction with the 1976 Linguistic Society of America Linguistic Institute), the State University of New York College at Oswego, Oswego, N. Y., July 16-18, 1976.

Tenth Annual Meeting of the New York State Council on Linguistics, November 1980.

(by invitation) Symposium on Second Language Acquisition, International NATO Conference on the Acquisition of Symbolic Skills, University of Keele, Keele, U. K., July 3-8, 1982.

(co-organized with Tej K. Bhatia) Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the New York State Council on Linguistics, November 1985.

ii. Peer reviews, editorial reviews, editorial advisory board:

Have peer-reviewed proposals for NSF, NEH.

Have reviewed papers for publication in *Language Learning* and *TESOL Quarterly*.

Member, International Advisory Board, *ITL Review of Applied Linguistics* (Louvain), 1976-2004.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL DATA:

Retained as expert witness by Attorney Robert Lahm, case of Halleck vs.

Merck, Onondaga County Court, Syracuse, N. Y., June 1987 to January 1989.

Retained as linguistic expert by Devorsetz, Stinziano, Gilberti, Heintz, and Smith of Syracuse, N. Y., January to June, 1996.